

**UNIT I****Chapter 1 : Environment 1-1 to 1-31**

✓	Syllabus Topic : Definition, Need of Environmental Studies	1-1
1.1	Need/Scope of Environmental Studies.....	1-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Segments of Environment - Atmosphere, Hydrosphere, Lithosphere, Biosphere	1-1
1.2	Segments of Environment.....	1-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Public Awareness about Environment	1-2
1.3	Public Awareness about Environment.....	1-2
1.3.1	Need for Public Awareness	1-2
1.3.2	Methods of Creating Awareness	1-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Environmental Issues	1-3
1.4	Environmental Issues	1-3
1.4.1	Introduction to Environmental Issues	1-3
1.4.1(A)	List of Green House Gases	1-3
1.4.1(B)	Water Vapour	1-3
1.4.1(C)	Characteristics of Green House Gases.....	1-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Green House Effects, Global Warming.....	1-3
1.4.2	Effects of Green House or Global Warming.....	1-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Climate Change	1-4
1.4.3	Climate Change.....	1-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Acid Rain	1-5
1.5	Acid Rains	1-5
1.5.1	Introduction.....	1-5
1.5.2	Sourcing of Acid in the Rainfall	1-5
1.5.3	Effect of Acid Rains	1-5
1.5.4	Measures to Control the Acid Rain.....	1-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Ozone Layer Depletion	1-6
1.6	Depletion of Ozone Layer.....	1-6
1.6.1	Introduction of Depletion of Ozone Layer.....	1-6
1.6.2	Causes of Ozone Depletion	1-6
1.6.3	Effects of Ozone Layer Depletion.....	1-6
1.6.4	Measures to Control the Depletion of Ozone Layer	1-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Nuclear Accidents.....	1-6
1.7	Nuclear Accidents and Holocaust	1-6
1.7.1	Basic Concepts.....	1-7
1.7.2	Effects on Climate and Environment.....	1-7

✓	Syllabus Topic : Concept of 4R (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle and Recover)	1-7
1.8	Control Measures.....	1-7
1.8.1	Reduce.....	1-8
1.8.1.1	Advantages	1-8
1.8.2	Reuse.....	1-8
1.8.2.1	Advantages	1-9
1.8.2.2	Disadvantages	1-9
1.8.2.3	Reuse Techniques.....	1-9
1.8.3	Recycling	1-10
1.8.3.1	Advantages	1-10
1.8.3.2	Disadvantages	1-10
1.8.4	Recover.....	1-11
	• Chapter Ends.....	1-31

UNIT II**Chapter 2 : Energy Resources 2-1 to 2-28**

✓	Syllabus Topic : Natural Resources - Forest Resources, Water Resources, Energy Resources, Land Resources, Mineral Resources, Causes and Effects of Depletion of Resources	2-1
2.1	Natural Resources	2-1
2.1.1	Depletion of Soil Resources	2-2
2.1.2	Depletion of Water Resources.....	2-2
2.1.3	Depletion of Mineral Resources.....	2-3
2.1.4	Depletion of Forest Resources	2-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Renewable, Non-renewable and Cyclic Resources	2-4
2.2	Renewable, Non-renewable and Cyclic Resources	2-4
2.2.1	Non renewable sources of energy	2-5
2.2.2	Cyclic energy resources	2-5
2.2.3	Causes and effects of depletion of Resources	2-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Energy forms (Conventional and Non-conventional).....	2-5
2.3	Energy forms (Conventional and Non-conventional)....	2-5
2.3.1	Classification of Energy Resources	2-5
2.3.2	Conventional and Non-conventional Energy	2-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Present Global Energy use and Future Demands	2-6
2.4	Present Global Energy use and Future Demands	2-6
2.4.1	Present uses of Energy resources.....	2-6
2.4.2	Future Demands of energy sources	2-7



✓	Syllabus Topic : Energy Conservation	2-7
2.5	Energy Conservation	2-7
2.5.1	Solar Energy Principle	2-7
2.5.1.1	Solar Energy for Production of Electricity	2-7
2.5.1.2	Solar Thermal Collector	2-7
2.5.1.3	Advantages of Solar Thermal Collectors	2-8
2.5.1.4	Disadvantages of Solar Thermal Collectors	2-8
2.5.2	Flat Plate Solar Collector (Solar Heater)	2-8
2.5.2.1	Principle of Flat Plate Solar Collector	2-8
2.5.2.2	Construction and Working	2-8
2.5.2.3	Applications	2-9
2.5.2.4	Drawback of Solar Heating System	2-9
2.5.2.5	Advantages of Solar Energy	2-9
2.5.3	Photovoltaic Cells (Solar Cells)	2-9
2.5.3.1	Principle of Photovoltaic Cells	2-9
2.5.3.2	Structure or Construction of Modern Solar Cells	2-10
2.5.3.3	Photovoltaic Effect – Explanation	2-10
2.5.3.4	Working of PV Cell / Solar Cell	2-10
2.5.3.5	Factors Influencing Efficiency of PV Cells	2-11
2.5.3.6	Advantages of PV Cells	2-11
2.5.3.7	Limitations of PV Cells	2-11
2.5.3.8	Recent Advances in PV Cells	2-11
2.5.4	Conservation of Wind Power	2-11
2.5.4.1	Wind Turbines / Machines	2-12
2.5.4.2	Advantages of Wind Energy	2-12
2.5.4.3	Disadvantages of Wind Energy	2-13
2.5.5	Conservation of Hydro Power / Hydel Energy	2-13
2.5.5.1	Principle of Hydropower	2-13
2.5.5.2	Hydro Power Generation from Water Reservoir of Dam / by Hydroelectric Power Plant	2-13
2.5.5.3	Advantages of Hydro-Electric Power Plant	2-14
2.5.5.4	Disadvantages of Hydro-electric Power Plant	2-14
2.5.5.5	Limitations of Hydroelectric Power Plant	2-14
2.5.6	Geothermal Energy	2-14
2.5.6.1	Introduction of Geothermal Energy	2-14
2.5.6.2	Geothermal Energy and Environment	2-15
2.5.6.3	Geothermal Energy / Power Generation by Steam Power Plant	2-15
2.5.6.4	Construction/Components	2-16
2.5.6.5	Working	2-16

✓	Syllabus Topic : Over use of Natural Resources and its Impacts on Environment	2-17
2.6	Over use of Natural Resources and its Impacts on Environment	2-17
2.6.1	Over Exploitation of Forests	2-17
2.6.2	Over use of Water Resources ESources	2-17
	• Chapter Ends	2-28

UNIT III

Chapter 3 : Ecosystems 3-1 to 3-11

✓	Syllabus Topic : Ecosystem - Definition	3-1
3.1	Introduction	3-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Aspects of Ecosystem	3-1
3.2	Aspects of Ecosystem	3-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Division of Ecosystem	3-2
3.3	Division / Classification of Ecosystem	3-2
3.3.1	Major Ecosystems in the World	3-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : General Characteristics of Ecosystem	3-2
3.4	General Characteristics of Ecosystem	3-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Functions of Ecosystem	3-3
3.5	Functions of Ecosystems	3-3
3.5.1	Concept of Food Web	3-4
3.5.2	Ecological Pyramid	3-4
	• Chapter Ends	3-11

UNIT III

Chapter 4 : Biodiversity and Its Conservation 4-1 to 4-19

✓	Syllabus Topic : Biodiversity – Definitions	4-1
4.1	Introduction	4-1
4.1.1	Definition	4-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Levels of Biodiversity	4-2
4.2	Levels of Biodiversity	4-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Value and Loss of Biodiversity	4-2
4.3	Value of Biodiversity	4-2
4.3.1	Agriculture	4-3
4.3.2	Human Health	4-3
4.3.3	Business and Industry	4-3
4.3.4	Leisure, Cultural and Aesthetic Value	4-3



4.3.5	Other Ecological Services	4-3	5.2	Land / Soil Pollution	5-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Biodiversity Assessment Initiatives in India	4-4	5.2.1	Introduction	5-2
4.4	Biodiversity Assessment Initiatives in India	4-4	5.2.2	Definition	5-3
4.4.1	Biogeographical Regions of India.....	4-4	5.2.3	Causes sources of Soil Degradation / Pollution	5-3
4.4.2	Indian Biodiversity	4-6	5.2.3.1	The Quantitative Loss of Soil.....	5-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Threats and Hotspots of Biodiversity	4-8	5.2.3.2	Human and Animal Excreta	5-3
4.5	Threats and Hotspots of Biodiversity.....	4-8	5.2.4	Effects of Soil Pollution	5-4
4.5.1	Threats to Biodiversity	4-8	✓	Syllabus Topic : Preventive Measures	5-4
4.5.1.1	Habitat Destruction	4-8	5.2.5	Prevention / Controlling the Soil Degradation / Pollution	5-4
4.5.1.2	Threats Posed by Exotic Species.....	4-9	✓	Syllabus Topic : Water Pollution - Sources of Water (Surface and Sub Surface), Sources of Water Pollution.....	5-4
4.5.1.3	Poaching of Wild Life.....	4-9	5.3	Water Pollution.....	5-4
4.5.1.4	Genetic Pollution	4-9	5.3.1	Introduction of Water Pollution.....	5-4
4.5.1.5	Climate Change.....	4-10	5.3.2	Definition	5-4
4.5.2	Hotspots of Biodiversity	4-10	5.3.3	Sources / Causes of Water-Pollution	5-5
4.5.2.1	Hotspot Conservation Initiatives	4-10	5.3.4	Water Pollution through Industrial Discharges [Point Source]	5-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Conservation of Biodiversity - Objects.....	4-11	5.3.5	Water Pollution through Agricultural Discharges [Non-point Source].....	5-5
4.6	Conservation of Biodiversity.....	4-11	5.3.5.1	Water Pollution through the Solid Waste of the Industries	5-5
4.6.1	Objects of Conservation of Biodiversity.....	4-11	✓	Syllabus Topic : Effects on Environment and Lives.....	5-5
4.6.1.1	Ex Situ Conservation	4-12	5.3.5.2	Effects of Water Pollution on the Environment	5-5
4.6.1.2	In Situ Conservation	4-12	5.3.5.3	Preventive Measures to Control Water Pollutions	5-6
4.6.1.3	Biodiversity Conservation in India	4-13	✓	Syllabus Topic : BIS water quality standards, Flow Diagram of Water, Treatment Plant, Water Conservation.....	5-6
4.6.1.4	National Parks of India	4-13	5.3.6	BIS Water Quality Standards.....	5-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Conservation of Biodiversity - Various Laws	4-14	5.3.6.1	Treatment of Water	5-6
4.6.2	Various Laws for Biodiversity Conservation.....	4-14	✓	Syllabus Topic : Wastewater - Generation (Domestic and Industrial).....	5-7
•	Chapter Ends	4-19	5.4	Waste Waters or Water Pollution through the Solid Waste of the Industries	5-7
UNIT IV			5.4.1	Generation of Waste Waters	5-7
Chapter 5 : Environmental Pollution 5-1 to 5-41			5.4.2	Waste Waters / The Industrial Effluents	5-7
5.1	Introduction.....	5-1	✓	Syllabus Topic : Preventive Measures	5-8
✓	Syllabus Topic : Definition of Pollution, Types - Natural and Artificial (Man-made).....	5-1	5.5	Measures to Control Water Pollutions	5-8
5.1.1	Pollution - Definition	5-1	✓	Syllabus Topic : Impact of Water on Environment.....	5-9
5.1.2	Types of Pollutions	5-1	5.5.1	Impact of Water on Environment	5-9
5.1.3	Classification of Pollutants	5-2			
5.1.4	Different Pollutants	5-2			
✓	Syllabus Topic : Soil/ Land Pollution - Causes and Effects on Environment and Lives.....	5-2			



✓	Syllabus Topic : Flow Diagram of Sewage Treatment Plant.....	5-9	5.9.2	Solid Waste Management.....	5-19
5.6	Sewage Treatment.....	5-9	5.9.3	Types of Solid Wastes.....	5-20
5.6.1	Broad Outline of Sewage Treatment by Activated Sludge Process.....	5-9	5.9.4	Functional Elements of a Solid Waste Management System.....	5-20
✓	Syllabus Topic : CPCB Norms of Sewage Discharge.....	5-11	5.9.5	Handling and Storage of Solid Wastes.....	5-20
5.6.2	CPCB Norms of Sewage Discharge.....	5-11	5.10	Biomedical Waste - Generation.....	5-20
✓	Syllabus Topic : Air Pollution - Causes, Effects, Prevention.....	5-12	5.10.1	Types of Medical Waste.....	5-20
5.7	Air Pollution.....	5-12	5.10.2	Biomedical Waste Storage and Disposal.....	5-20
5.7.1	Introduction.....	5-12	5.10.3	Approved Treatment Methods.....	5-21
5.7.2	Air Pollution - Classification.....	5-12	5.10.4	Control.....	5-22
5.7.3	Sources of Air Pollution.....	5-12	✓	Syllabus Topic : E waste - Sources, Generation, Characteristics, Effects and Methods to Manage.....	5-22
5.7.4	Effects of Air Pollution.....	5-13	5.11	E-Pollution.....	5-22
5.7.4.1	Air Pollution and Human Health.....	5-13	5.11.1	Definition of E-Pollution.....	5-22
5.7.4.2	Air Pollution and Vegetation.....	5-13	5.11.2	Sources of E-Pollution.....	5-22
5.7.4.3	Air Pollution and Animals.....	5-14	5.11.3	E-waste Generation.....	5-22
5.7.4.4	Air Pollution : Effects on Non-livings.....	5-14	5.11.4	Characteristics of E Waste.....	5-22
5.7.5	Prevention of Air Pollution.....	5-14	5.11.5	Effects of E-Pollution.....	5-23
✓	Syllabus Topic : Ambient Air Quality Standards.....	5-15	•	Chapter Ends.....	5-41
5.7.6	Ambient Air Quality Standards.....	5-15	UNIT V		
✓	Syllabus Topic : Noise Pollution - Sources, Effects, Prevention.....	5-16	Chapter 6 : Social Issues and Environmental Education 6-1 to 6-19		
5.8	Noise Pollution.....	5-16	✓	Syllabus Topic : Article (48-A) and (51-A(g)) of Indian Constitution Regarding Environment.....	6-1
5.8.1	Introduction.....	5-16	6.1	Article (48-A) and (51-A(g)) of Indian Constitution Regarding Environment.....	6-1
5.8.2	Measurement of the Intensity Noise.....	5-16	✓	Syllabus Topic : Environmental Protection and Prevention Acts, CPCB and MPCB Norms and Responsibilities.....	6-2
5.8.3	The Important Sources of Noise Pollution.....	5-16	6.2	Environmental Protection and Prevention Acts, CPCB and MPCB Norms and Responsibilities.....	6-2
5.8.4	Effects of Noise Pollution.....	5-17	6.2.1	Overview.....	6-2
5.8.5	Prevention or Control the Noise Pollution.....	5-17	6.2.2	Central Pollution Control Board [CPCB].....	6-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Noise Levels at Various Zones of The City.....	5-17	6.2.3	Functions and Powers of the Central Board at the National Level.....	6-3
5.8.6	Noise Levels at Various Zones of the City.....	5-17	6.2.4	MPCB Norms and Responsibilities.....	6-3
5.8.6.1	Code of practice for Controlling Noise from Sources other than Industries and Automobiles.....	5-18	6.3	Environmental Clearance, Consent and Authorization Mechanism.....	6-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Municipal Solid Waste, Bio - Medical Waste - Sources, Generation, Characteristics, Effects and Methods to Manage.....	5-19	✓	Syllabus Topic : EIA.....	6-4
5.9	Municipal Solid Waste.....	5-19	6.4	Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA).....	6-4
5.9.1	Sources of Solid Waste.....	5-19	6.4.1	Objectives of EIA.....	6-4



6.4.2	Stages in Prior Environmental Clearance Process.....	6-4	6.8.3.1	Definition.....	6-9
6.4.3	List of Clearances.....	6-5	6.8.3.2	Methods for Rain Water Harvesting.....	6-9
✓	Syllabus Topic : The Role of NGOs.....	6-6	6.8.3.3	Benefits or Advantages of Rainwater Harvesting.....	6-10
6.5	The Role of NGOs.....	6-6	6.8.4	Ground Water Recharge.....	6-10
✓	Syllabus Topic : Concept of Sustainable Development.....	6-6	6.8.4.1	Groundwater Recharge and Discharge.....	6-10
6.6	Concept of Sustainable Development.....	6-6	6.8.5	Sources and Uses of Renewable Energy.....	6-11
6.6.1	Green Building - Introduction.....	6-6	6.8.6	Green Belt Development.....	6-11
6.6.2	Concept of Green Building.....	6-7	6.8.6.1	Purpose of Greenbelt Development.....	6-11
6.6.3	Goals of Green Building.....	6-7	6.8.6.2	Essential Characteristics of Plants for Green Belt.....	6-12
6.6.4	Example of ITC Centre-Gurgaon.....	6-7	6.8.6.3	Advantage of Green Belt Development.....	6-12
✓	Syllabus Topic : Environmental Morality.....	6-7	✓	Syllabus Topic : Interlinking of Rivers.....	6-12
6.7	Environmental Morality.....	6-7	6.9	Interlinking of Rivers.....	6-12
6.7.1	Crisis Related to Population.....	6-8	6.9.1	History of Interlinking.....	6-12
✓	Syllabus Topic : Management Measures - Rain Water Harvesting, Ground Water Recharge, Green Belt Development, Use of Renewable Energy, Water Shed Management.....	6-8	6.9.2	Stated Benefits.....	6-12
6.8	Management Measures - Rain Water Harvesting, Ground Water Recharge, Green Belt Development, Use of Renewable Energy, Water Shed Management.....	6-8	6.9.3	Interlinking :Salvation Or Folly.....	6-12
6.8.1	Water Conservation.....	6-8	6.9.4	Environmental Issues.....	6-13
6.8.2	Water Shed Management.....	6-9	6.9.5	Alternatives to ILR.....	6-13
6.8.2.1	Structural Aspects of a Watershed.....	6-9	✓	Syllabus Topic : Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.....	6-13
6.8.2.2	Advantages of Watershed Approach.....	6-9	6.10	Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.....	6-13
6.8.2.3	Components of Watershed Management.....	6-9	6.10.1	Database on the Environment System.....	6-14
6.8.2.4	Objectives of Watershed Management.....	6-9	6.10.2	Human Health.....	6-14
6.8.3	Rain Water Harvesting [and Recharging].....	6-9	6.10.3	Indoor Air Pollution.....	6-15
			6.10.3.1	Concept of Indoor Air Pollution.....	6-15
			6.10.4	Concept of Indoor Air Pollution.....	6-15
			•	Chapter Ends	6-19